



## CRS Report for Congress

### U.S. Forces in Iraq

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#### Summary

Varying media estimates of military forces in Iraq have raised concerns about the actual number of troops deployed in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF). As interest in troop level deployments continue, President Bush announced “a new strategy for Iraq” on January 10, 2007, including a planned gradual increase of more than 20,000 U.S. troops on the ground in Baghdad and Anbar province over several months. To accomplish this increase in part, Secretary of Defense Robert Gates announced on April 11, 2007, that all active-duty Army personnel in the U.S. Central Command area would now serve 15-month tours in the region, up from the previous 12-month rotations. This report provides solely Department of Defense (DOD) statistical information on U.S. forces serving in Iraq. It also provides brief official information on the military units scheduled for the next rotation of duty into Iraq. As of September 1, 2007, according to DOD, the United States had 165,607 troops stationed in Iraq — 144,992 active component and 20,615 National Guard or Reserves. For security reasons, DOD does not routinely report the composition, size, or specific destination of military forces deployed to the Persian Gulf. This report will be updated upon receipt of new DOD data. For additional information on U.S. forces, see CRS Report RL31701, *Iraq: U.S. Military Operations*, by Steve Bowman.

#### Force Levels

As of September 1, 2007, according to Department of Defense (DOD), the United States had 165,607 military personnel deployed in Iraq. Of these, 144,992 were active component personnel and 20,615 were National Guard and Reserves. **Figures 1 and 2** provide the distribution by armed service of active component personnel. These totals do not include 12,000 military support personnel in Kuwait, nor naval personnel aboard ships patrolling through the Persian Gulf.<sup>1</sup>

Amid concerns about U.S. troop levels, in a January 10, 2007 address to the nation, President Bush announced an increase of more than 20,000 U.S. troops to be deployed to

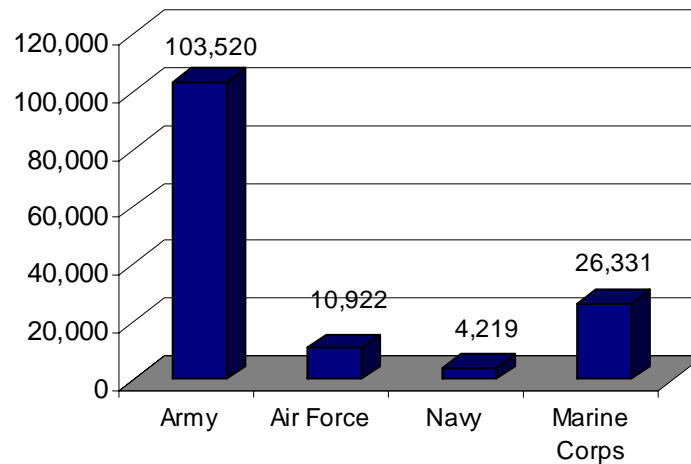
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<sup>1</sup> DOD Fact Sheet, *Global Commitments*, January 9, 2007.

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Iraq during the next several months as part of a new initiative in ongoing efforts to stabilize the security situation. As announced, these forces were to be primarily deployed to Baghdad and Anbar province, the major current areas of unrest and conflict in Iraq. These additional force levels were originally to be accomplished primarily by a stepped-up pace of military unit rotations into Iraq and a delay for some personnel departures from that country. However, Secretary of Defense Robert Gates announced on April 11, 2007, that all active-duty Army personnel in the U.S. Central Command area would serve 15-month tours in the region effective immediately, up from the previous 12-month tour rotations.<sup>2</sup> These forces were to be gradually added to the personnel stationed in Iraq, as reported by DOD on January 1, 2007. Additional deployment information is available from DOD's Directorate for Information Operations, which posts quarterly reports on casualties and worldwide active-duty military personnel deployments by region and country. [<http://siadapp.dior.whs.mil/personnel/MILITARY/Miltop.htm>]

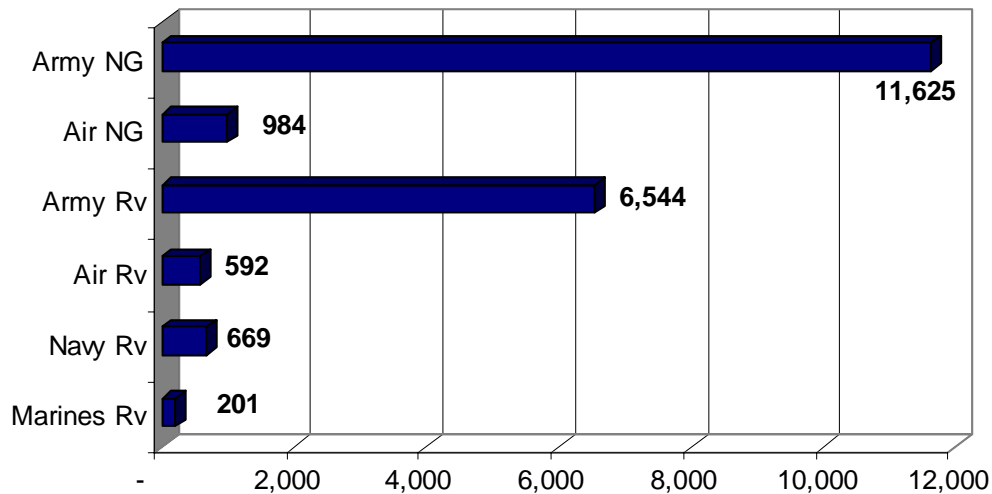
**Figure 1. Active Component Personnel in Iraq  
(as of September 1, 2007)**



**Source:** Department of Defense, Office of Joints Chiefs of Staff, "Boots on Ground" data.

<sup>2</sup> American Forces Press Service, *Gates Extends Army Tours in Iraq to 15 Months*, April 11, 2007.

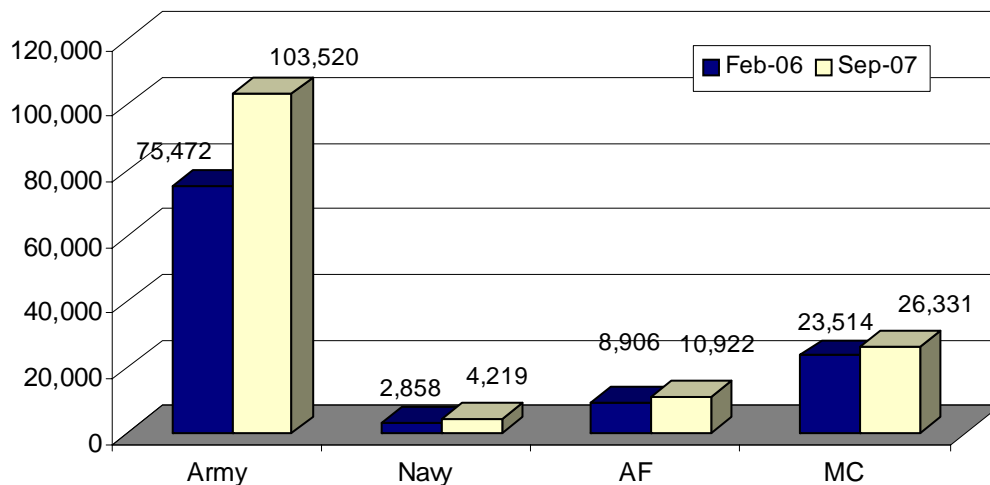
**Figure 2. Reserve Component Personnel in Iraq  
(as of September 1, 2007)**



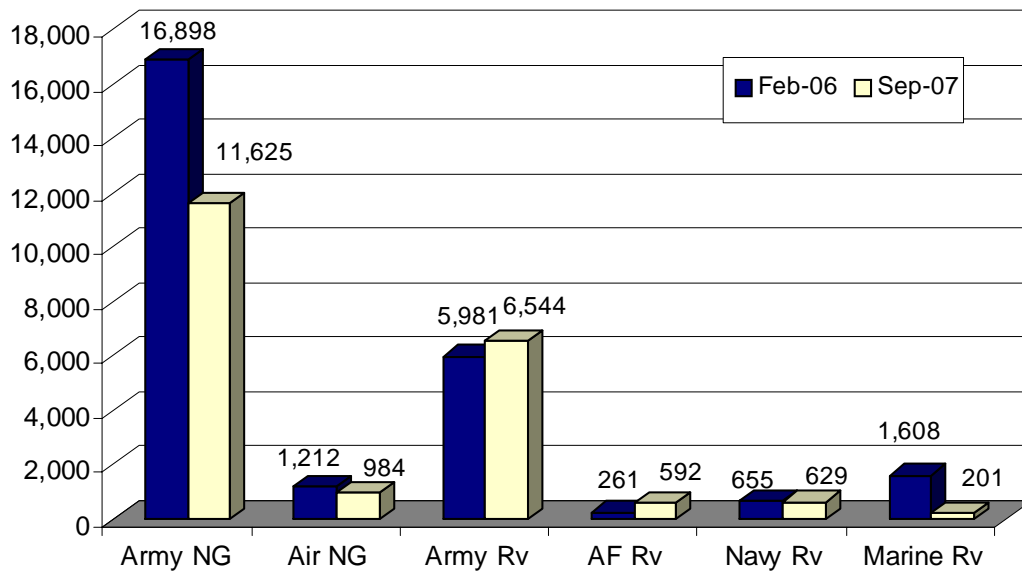
**Source:** Department of Defense, Office of Joints Chiefs of Staff, “Boots on Ground” data.

**Comparative Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Force Levels.** Overall U.S. force levels in Iraq declined from November 2005 to February 2007, particularly the Reserve Component. After a slight increase in March 2007, the surge built up troop levels through September 2007. Based on DOD statistics, **Figures 3, 4, 5, and 6** provide comparative data on both active and reserve component force levels. DOD officials have declined to project the timing or size of future force reductions, stating these will depend upon the security situation within Iraq.

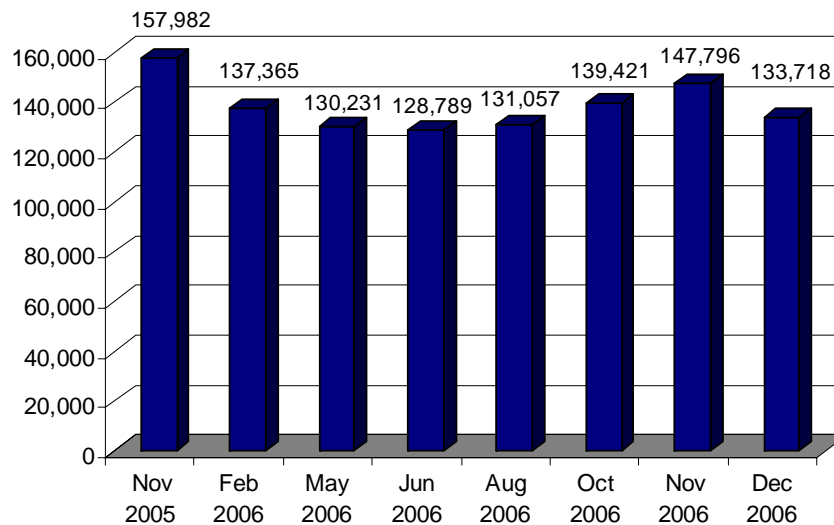
**Figure 3. OIF Active Component Force Levels (Feb 2006/Sept 2007)**



**Source:** Department of Defense, Office of Joints Chiefs of Staff, “Boots on Ground” data.

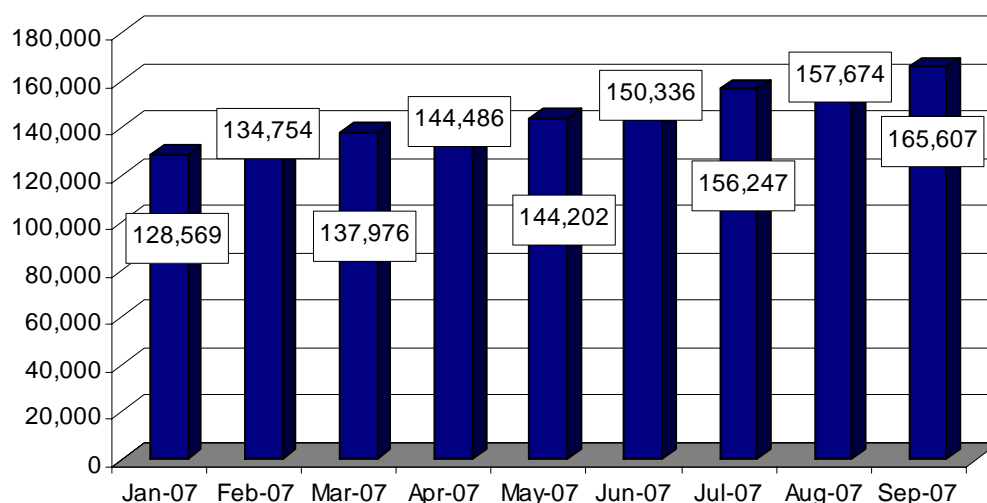
**Figure 4. OIF Reserve Component Force Levels (Feb 2006/Sept 2007)**

**Source:** Department of Defense, Office of Joints Chiefs of Staff, “Boots on Ground” data.

**Figure 5. Comparative U.S. Force Levels in Iraq (Nov 2005-Dec 2006)**

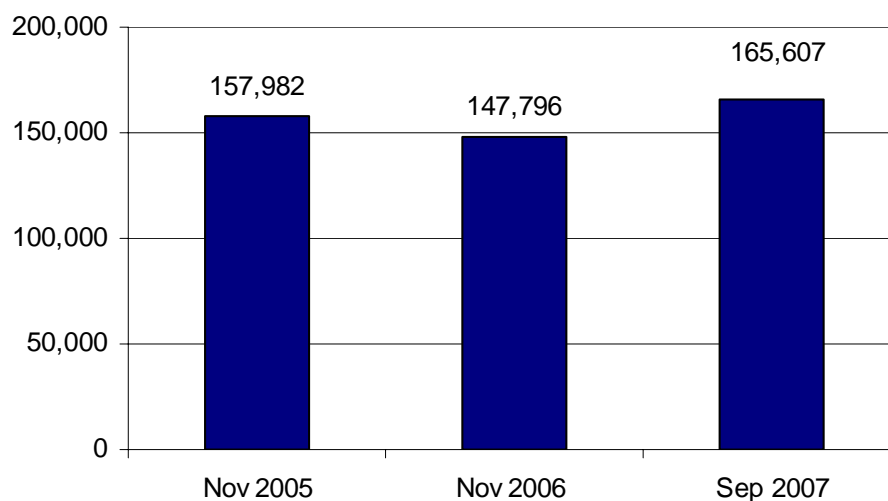
**Source:** Department of Defense, Office of Joints Chiefs of Staff, “Boots on Ground” data, November 1, 2005 through January 1, 2007.

**Figure 6. Comparative U.S. Force Levels in Iraq  
(Jan 2007-Sept 2007)**



**Source:** Department of Defense, Office of Joints Chief of Staff, “Boots on Ground” data, January 1, 2007 through September 1, 2007.

**Figure 7. Comparative U.S. Force Levels in Iraq  
(Years 2005, 2006, and 2007)**



**Source:** Department of Defense, Office of Joints Chiefs of Staff, “Boots on Ground” data.

**Operation Iraqi Freedom Troop Rotations.** On July 31, 2007, DOD announced its latest scheduled troop deployment and adjustments for unit rotations to Iraq in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF). These late 2007 to early 2008 scheduled deployments to Iraq involve three Army brigades or Marine Corps regimental combat teams and one Marine expeditionary force headquarters unit. These rotations are not directly tied to the surge in Iraq and are summarized in **Table 1** below.

**Table 1. Operation Iraqi Freedom Late 2007 Early 2008  
Rotational Units**

<b>Military Unit</b>	<b>Home Military Base</b>	<b>Rotation to Iraq</b>
<b>Army</b>		
3 <sup>rd</sup> Brigade, 4 <sup>th</sup> Infantry Division	Fort Carson, CO	Late 2007 or Early 2008
<b>Marine Corps</b>		
1 Marine Expeditionary Force Headquarters	Camp Pendleton, CA	Late 2007 or Early 2008
Regimental Combat Team 1	Camp Pendleton, CA	Late 2007 or Early 2008
Regimental Combat Team 5	Camp Pendleton, CA	Late 2007 or Early 2008

**Source:** DOD News Release July, 2007.

These rotations and extensions of active duty Army tours to 15 months will maintain U.S. military capacity at 20 brigade or regimental combat teams on the ground in Iraq.